

warm up

Simplify the rational expression AND find the excluded values.

①  $\frac{4x+4}{x^2+4x+3}$   $\overset{\text{GCF}}{\cdot}$   $\frac{4(x+1)}{(x+1)(x+3)}$

$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{3}$       **FACTOR FIRST**

Before cross out find e.v. -1, -3  
 $x+1=0$      $x+3=0$

$$\frac{4}{x+3}$$

②  $\frac{x^2-x-6}{x^2-10x+21} = \frac{(x-3)(x+2)}{(x-7)(x-3)}$

e.v. 7, 3

$$\frac{x+2}{x-7}$$

# Notes #2 Multiplying Rational Expressions

monomials not factoring.

Exponent Rules

P  
E  
MD  
AS

$$\textcircled{1} \frac{5x \cdot 2}{8x^2 \cdot 3x}$$

multiply across

$$\frac{10x}{24x^3}$$

Simplify: reduce the fraction  $\frac{\#}{\#}$   
 Where are there more Xs?  
 how many more? 3-1

$$\frac{5}{12x^2}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \frac{4x \cdot 2x^3}{5x^2 \cdot 8x}$$

$$\frac{8x^4}{40x^3} = \frac{1x}{5}$$

~~xxxx~~  
~~xxx~~

try this:

$$\frac{7x \cdot 2x^2}{2x^2 \cdot 5x}$$

$$\frac{14x^3}{10x^3} = \frac{7}{5}$$

Polynomials

FACTOR FIRST

Find Matches  
top  
bottom

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{x^2 + 12x + 27}{3} \cdot \frac{2x + 8}{x^2 + 7x + 12}$$

$$\frac{(x+9)(x+3)}{3} \cdot \frac{2(x+4)}{(x+3)(x+4)} = \frac{2(x+9)}{3}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{x-1}{x^2-5x+4} \cdot \frac{x^2+3x-28}{x+4}$$

$$\frac{(x-1)(x-4)}{(x-1)(x-4)} \cdot \frac{(x-4)(x+7)}{x+4} = \frac{x+7}{x+4}$$

Try these:

$$\textcircled{1} \quad \frac{5x-15}{x^2-4} \cdot \frac{x^2+5x+6}{3x+9} = \frac{5(x-3)(\cancel{x+2})(\cancel{x+3})}{(\cancel{x+2})(x-2)3(\cancel{x+3})} = \frac{5(x-3)}{3(x-2)}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad \frac{x^2+11x+10}{x^2-1} \cdot \frac{9}{9x+90} \quad \begin{array}{c} / \quad / \quad / \\ / \quad / \quad / \end{array} = \frac{1}{x-1}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{2}{3x} \cdot \frac{5x^2}{2x^2} = \frac{10x^2}{6x^3} = \frac{5}{3x}$$