

Unit 1/Part One FIB Notes

JAMESTOWN

- ▣ Est by Virginia Company (_____) in 1607
- ▣ Colonists had to deal with the Native Americans
- ▣ United by rule of _____
- ▣ Powhatan hoped to use colonists to his advantage
- ▣ He wanted to _____ with them also
- ▣ Colonists wanted the Indian lands
- ▣ _____ emerged as a strong leader
- ▣ Colony almost died out due to _____ (only _____ of the 10,000 people transported would survive)
- ▣ War broke out between colonists and Indians
- ▣ _____ captured (Powhatan's daughter)
- ▣ Powhatan dies

ROLE OF TOBACCO

- ▣ Tobacco required _____.
- ▣ Virginia Company implemented _____ (anyone who paid for their own or another's passage to Virginia got 50 acres of land)
- ▣ _____ to the colony increased.
- ▣ Land grants were given to anyone who could transport large numbers of people to Virginia.
- ▣ Large groups of people settling land grant were called _____.
- ▣ By 1620, 1.5 million pounds each year went to England from the colonists.

*TOBACCO SAVED JAMESTOWN

To work their plantations, many owners imported _____ . In exchange for passage to North America, and food and shelter upon arrival, an indentured servant agreed to a _____—usually four to seven years. Indentured servants were usually from the lower classes of English society.

House of Burgesses

- ▣ _____, _____ bodies allowed by VA Company in 1619
- ▣ Male landowners 17 yrs old voted for 2 burgesses to represent each settlement
- ▣ Had power to make laws and _____
- ▣ In 1624 Crown takes over VA and it becomes a royal colony

Bacon's Rebellion

- ▣ Royal Gov of VA, _____ levied taxes and used the money to those wealthy members of the House of Burgesses
- ▣ Also expressed dislike of _____
- ▣ War broke out in 1675 between settlers and Indians
- ▣ Settlers wanted to kill ALL of the Indians, but Berkeley disagreed
- ▣ _____ led a rebellion against this idea and they slaughtered Indians (hostile and peaceful)
- ▣ Berkeley protested and Bacon marched his followers to Jamestown...(revolt called Bacon's Rebellion)
- ▣ FIRST CONFLICT BETWEEN _____

Puritans

- ▣ Very strict and high _____
- ▣ Puritan work ethic (“workhouse not a playhouse”)
- ▣ Left England to rid church of _____, which were part of the Church of England or _____ Church
- ▣ Followed teaching of _____ (purity)

Pilgrims

- ▣ First Puritan immigrants
- ▣ Separatists
- ▣ Crossed Atlantic in a ship called the _____
- ▣ Before leaving, made an agreement called the _____
- ▣ First written document in the New World
- ▣ Idea of _____ would become founding principle of the U.S.