

**Unit 8 Test Study Guide**

**Multiple Choice**

1. What was the Industrial Revolution?
2. What were the three factors of production required to drive the industrial revolution?
3. What are examples of land as it applies to the factors of production?
4. What sources of energy replaced wind and water as new sources of energy to power the Industrial Revolution?
5. The phenomenon of rapid city building and the movement of people to cities is known as?
6. Increases in food supplies during Industrialization lead to an increase in \_\_\_\_\_?
7. A large building where expensive machines are set up to manufacture goods.

**Matching**

8. Invented a steam engine.
9. Created an improved method of iron making.
10. Invented the cotton gin.
11. Invented the power loom.

Edmund Cartwright Henry Bessemer James Watt Eli Whitney
--

**Multiple Choice**

12. What was the name for the voluntary associations of workers seeking labor reforms?
13. What is the policy of not interfering with businesses is known as?

**Matching**

14. The economic system of privately owned businesses seeking profits.
15. The economic system where *some of* the factors of production are owned and operated by the state for the good of the people.
16. An economic system in which *all means of production*—land, mines, factories, railroads, and businesses— are owned by the state, *private property does not exist*, and all goods and services are shared equally.

Capitalism
Communism
Socialism

**Multiple Choice**

17. What is a manufacturing system based on the concentration of industry into specialized and often large establishments?
18. What is a business owned by stockholders who share in its profits, but are not personally responsible for its debts?
19. In order to raise money to build large businesses entrepreneurs sold shares or rights of ownership in the company called what?
20. The increased population led to an over-dependence on certain crops such as \_\_\_\_\_ in Ireland.
21. What is it called when union leaders and factory owners reach an agreement?

22. What was the name of the new middle class that rose along with industrialization?

**Matching**

23. In the 1800s, the Zulu chief \_\_\_\_\_ used highly disciplined warriors and good military organization to create a large state in southern Africa.

24. \_\_\_\_\_ was the leader of the Filipino nationalists who claimed that the United States had promised immediate independence of the Philippine Islands after the end of the Spanish-American War.

25. The term for the Dutch settlers (farmers) in southern Africa

Emilio Aguinaldo

Boer

Shaka

**Matching**

26. The \_\_\_\_\_ began after rumors spread among Indian soldiers that the cartridges of their rifles were sealed with beef and pork fat.

27. The overthrow of \_\_\_\_\_, the last monarch of Hawaii, was accomplished in the late 1800s by a group of American sugar planters.

28. \_\_\_\_\_ managed to maintain the independence of Ethiopia by exploiting imperialistic rivalries between European nations and by building up a modern arsenal that helped his forces defeat an Italian Army.

Menelik II

Sepoy Mutiny

Queen Lilioukalani

**Matching**

- 29. A policy in which a strong nation seeks to dominate other countries politically, economically, or socially.
- 30. A country or a territory governed internally by a foreign power.
- 31. A country or a territory with its own internal government but under the control of an outside power.
- 32. An area in which an outside power claims exclusive investment or trading privileges.
- 33. An independent less-developed country controlled by private business interests rather than other government.

- colony
- economic imperialism
- imperialism
- protectorate
- sphere of influence

**Multiple Choice**

- 34. Why was India called the “jewel of the crown” of the British Empire?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- 35. Describe the national boundaries that existed in Africa at the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- 36. Who were the sepoys?
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
  
- 37. What were causes of the Sepoy Mutiny?

**Matching**

- 38. Defender of free markets, associated with laissez faire economics, wrote *The Wealth of Nations*
- 39. Envisioned a permanent, poor underclass providing cheap labor
- 40. Believed that capitalism will eventually destroy itself, wrote *The Communist Manifesto*

Karl Marx
David Ricardo
Adam Smith

**Multiple Choice**

- 41. What term means prejudice against Jews?
- 42. What was a movement seeking a homeland for Jews in Palestine called?
- 43. What best describes the national boundaries that existed in Africa at the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century?
- 44. What did Sanford Dole (American businessman) asked for as soon as he was name President of Hawaii?
- 45. What is a place where convicts were sent to serve their sentences?